

改變駕車習慣

Changing Driving Habits

Since 1952

Smith System Driver Improvement Institute, Inc.

Arlington, TX 76006

交通事故數據TRAFFIC COLLISION TRIANGLE



為何用生命趕路?In a Hurry? Is it worth it?

兩位駕駛人(A及B)使用相同規格車輛, 自美國中西部駛向美國東岸

A駕駛人盡全力趕路 B駕駛人不超速使用SMITH方法

結果A駕駛B駕駛超過車輛2,000輛13輛使用煞車次數1,339次652次使用時間20 小時12分20小時43分平均時速(英里/小時)49.7 mph48.9 mph

撞車意外之原因causes of collisions

- ⇨疏忽Inattention
- ⇨酒精藥物影響Impairment
- ⇒尾隨Tailgating
- ⇒氣侯不良Weather
- ⇒疲勞Fatigue
- ⇒路況不良Roads
- ⇒車速 Speed
- ⇒身體不適 Health
- ⇒姿勢不良 Attitude
- ⇒缺乏經驗 Inexperience
- ⇒他車駕駛因素 Other Drivers
- ⇒車輛狀況因素 Vehicle Condition

利用五重點之規定 USE OF THE 5 KEYS PROVIDES:

- ⇒ 車輌之間距 SPACE for the vehicle
- ⇒ 駕駛人之能見度 VISIBILITY for the driver
- ⇒ 反應之時間 TIME to make decisions

益處 THE BENEFITS:

- ⇒減少撞車的潛在危險 Reduced Collision Potential
- ⇒減少油料的使用 Reduced Fuel Usage
- ⇒減少修理費用 Reduced Maintenance
- ⇒降低車輛保險費 Lower Insurance Expense
- ⇒減少焦慮和壓力 Reduced Anxiety and Stress

Smith 系統之五重點 5 KEYS OF THE SMITH SYSTEM®

重點一開車時視線放高 Key 1 AIM HIGH IN STEERING®

重點二有寬廣的視野 Key 2 GET THE BIG PICTURE®

重點三保持目光的移動 Key 3 KEEP YOUR EYES MOVING®

重點四避免陷入車陣 Key 4 LEAVE YOURSELF AN OUT®

重點五確定別人可以看到你 Key 5 MAKE SURE THEY SEE YOU®

重點一開車時 視線放高 Key 1 Aim High In Steering ®

⇒動物因生存的需要而調整其視野

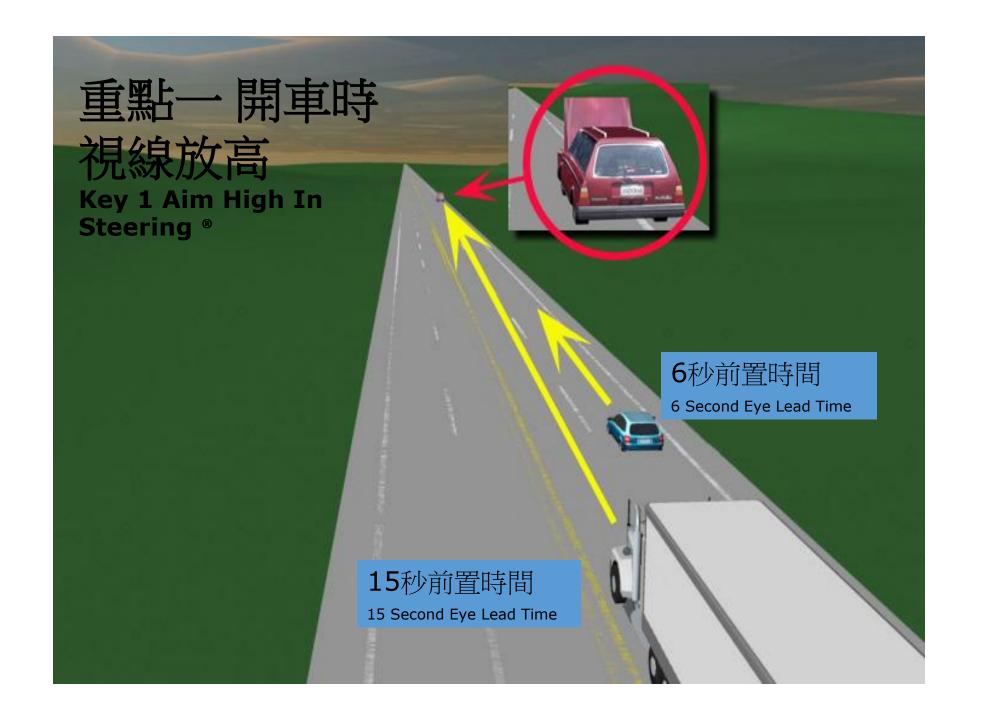
An animal's eyesight is suited to its survival needs

⇒一般駕駛人有3-6秒的視野的前置時間

Average drivers have 3 - 6 seconds of Eye Lead Time

⇨將你的視野前置時間至少放寬到15秒

Expand your Eye Lead to a minimum of 15 seconds





重點二取得 寬廣視野 Key 2 Get The Big Picture ®

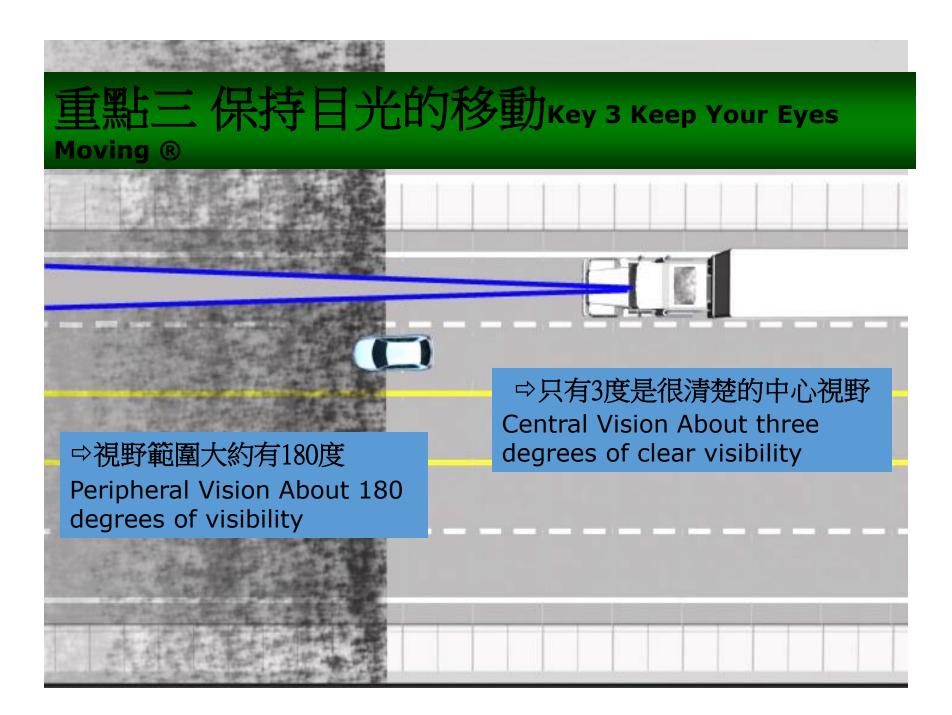
⇒有關的和無關的目標 Relevant and Non-Relevant objects

⇒調整你車的位置,以獲得寬廣的視野

Position your vehicle so you can see

⇨隨時保持適當的跟車距離

Maintain the proper following distance at all times



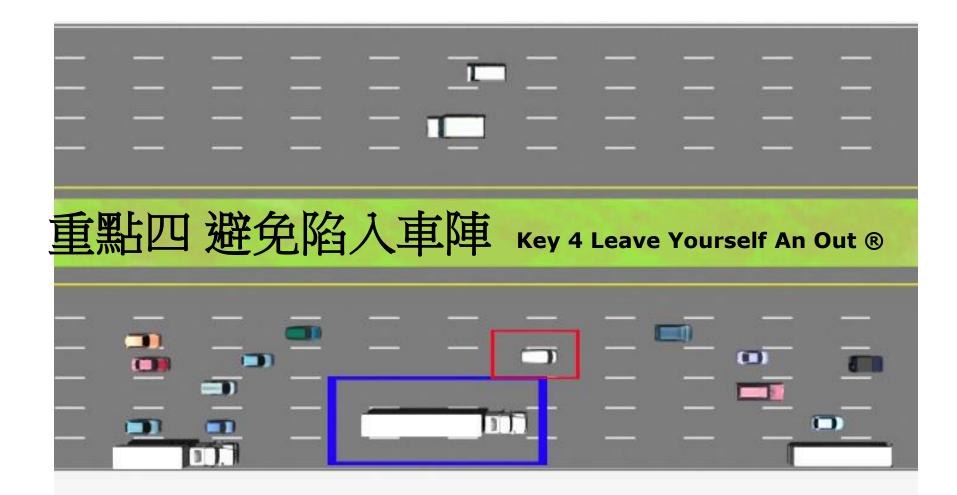
重點三保持目光的移動

Key 3 Keep Your Eyes Moving ®

⇒盲點和凝視Blank and Fixed stares

⇨避免對同一目標物凝視超過2秒

Avoid focusing on one object for more than 2 seconds



- ⇒避免進入車陣中 Avoid traveling in traffic clusters
- ⇒ 周圍保持安全間距 Surround yourself with space
- ⇒預測他車的行動 Anticipate the actions of others



記住五重點 REMEMBER THE 5 KEYS

- 重點一 開車時視線放高 Key 1 AIM HIGH IN STEERING®
 - ⇒視野前置時間至少15秒 Look ahead a minimum of 15
- 重點一戰得寬廣視野 Key 2 GET THE BIG PICTURE®
 - □ 維持至少4秒的跟車距離 4-second minimum following distance 每隔5-8秒看一下照後鏡 Scan mirrors every 5 8
- 重點三保持首光的移動 Key 3 KEEP YOUR EYES MOVING®
 - ⇒避免對同一目標物凝視超過2秒Avoid focusing on one object for more than 2 seconds
- 重點四避免陷入車陣Key 4 LEAVE YOURSELF AN OUT®
 - ⇒ 周圍保持安全間距 Surround yourself with space
- 重點五確定別人可以看到你Key 5 MAKE SURE THEY SEE YOU®
 - ⇒目光接觸 Eye contact

倒車的五重點 THE 5 KEYS TO SAFE BACKING



許多交通事故的報告中,有超過30%是在他們倒車時發生的MANY FLEETS REPORT THAT MORE THAN 30% OF THEIR INCIDENTS HAPPEN WHILE BACKING

為什麼倒車時會發生撞車? WHY DO BACKING COLLISIONS HAPPEN?

- ⇒ 不必要的倒車 Backing Unnecessarily
- ⇒ 死角 Blind Areas
- ⇒ 車輛的設計 Vehicle Design
- ⇒ 疏於練習 Infrequent Practice
- ⇒ 缺乏心理準備 Limited Mental Preparation For Backing
- ⇒ 倒車時缺少足夠的訊息Inadequate Information During Backing



重點二取得寬廣的視野

Key 2 Get The Big Picture ®

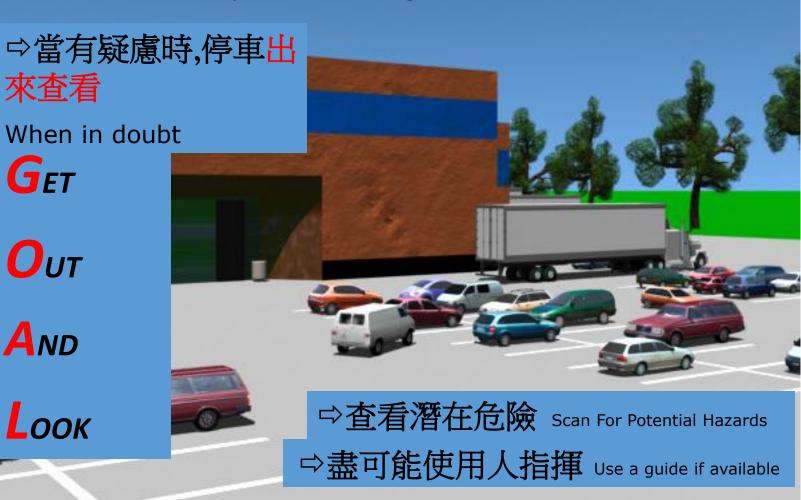
來查看

GET

OUT

AND

Lоок



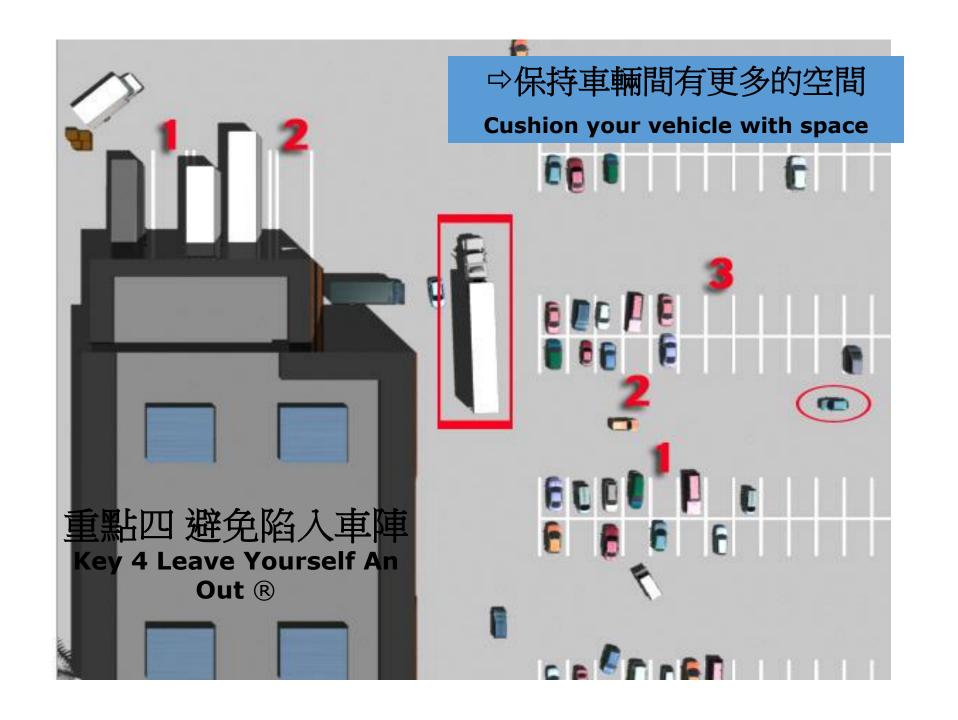
重點三保持目光的移動

Key 3 Keep Your Eyes Moving ®

⇒查看整個區域 Scan the entire area

⇒別忘了前面的和兩側的事物 Don't forget the front and the sides

⇒緩慢倒車 Back slowly





儘可能避免倒車 When possible, avoid backing!

如果你必須倒車時...If you must back...

- 重點一 開車時視線放高 Key 1 AIM HIGH IN STEERING®
 - ⇒儘可能選擇最安全的區域 Choose the safest location
- 重點一類得寬廣的視野 Key 2 GET THE BIG PICTURE®
 - ⇒搜尋所有的潛在危險 Search for all potential
- 重點 二裸特目光的移動 Key 3 KEEP YOUR EYES MOVING®
 - ⇒查看四周,避免凝視 Scan, don't fixate
- 重點四避免陷入車陣Key 4 LEAVE YOURSELF AN OUT®
 - ⇒ 周圍保持安全間距 Surround yourself with space
- 重點五確定別人可以看到你Key 5 MAKE SURE THEY SEE YOU®
 - ⇒使用警告裝置-讓目光接觸 Use warning devices Make eye contact